بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

**ku`mKy PohnX¯n\v D]Imc{]Zamb amÀ¤§Ä**

**(F¶ {KÙ¯nsâ kw{Klw)**

**{KÙImc³:**

**AÐpdlvam³ \_v\p \mkznÀ AÊAvZn**

(lnPvd 1307þ1376)

At±l¯nsâ Ime¯nse henb apkvenw ]ÞnXcnepw, kq£vaÚm\nIfmb Camao§fnepw s]« Bfmbncp¶p At±lw.



**{KÙw cNn¡m\pÅ ImcWw**

1973 CÂ ssiJv NnInÕmhiymÀ°w e\_v\m\nÂ bm{X t]mbt¸mÄ **'hnjaw shSnªv PohnXw XpS§q'** F¶ Atacn¡¡mc\mb ZnÂ ImÀ\oPn F¶bmfpsS ]pkvXIw hmbn¡Ibpw AXv CãamhpIbpw sNbvXp. AXnsâ shfn¨¯nemWv Cu {KÙw cNn¨Xv.



1þ **AÃmlphnepÅ hnizmkhpw kÂIÀahpw**

hnizmkw AÃmlp \ÂInbXnÂ £an¡p¶Xnte¡pw Xr]vXns¸Sp¶Xnte¡pw a\xÊwXr]vXnbSbp¶Xnte¡pw \bn¡p¶p.





2þ **hm¡v sIm­pw {]hÀ¯\w sIm­pw krãnIfnte¡v \³a sN¿Â.**

\³a \ÃXv hcp¯pIbpw Xn³asb XSp¡pIbpw sN¿p¶p.



3þ **IÀaw sIm­pw D]Imc {]Zamb Adnhv sIm­pw hym]rXamIÂ**

\n\¡v hnjaap­m¡p¶ Imcy§Ä Nn´n¡p¶XnÂ \n¶v AXv lrZbs¯ A{i²am¡p¶p.

4þ **C¶s¯ IÀahpambn Nn´sb hym]rXam¡Â**

Ignªp t]mbXnÂ \o ZpJnx¡cpXv, h¶v `hn¡p¶XnÂ \o a\x{]bmkapÅh\mhpIbpw sN¿cpXv. \\_n a\x{]bmk¯nÂ \n¶pw ZpJx¯nÂ \n¶pw c£ tNmZn¡mdp­mbncp¶p.





5þ **AÃmlphns\ kvacn¡Â hÀ²n¸n¡Â**

AÃmlphns\ HmÀ¡Â lrZb¯n\v im´nbpw kam[m\hpw \ÂIpw.



6þ **AÃmlphnsâ {]Xy£hpw ]tcm£hpambn«pÅ A\p{Kl§sf F®Â**

AXv \µn ImWn¡m³ t{]cn¸n¡pIbpw a\x{]bmks¯ ad¸n¡pIbpw sN¿pw.



7þ **\nt¶¡mÄ XmsgbpÅhcnte¡v t\m¡Â**

\o Ct¸mÄ DÅ AhØ¡v kvXpXn ]dbp¶Xnte¡v AXv \bn¡pw. \nsâ ZpJt¯bpw a\x{]bmkt¯bpw AXv \o¡pIbpw sN¿pw.



8þ **IgnªXv ad¡Â**

Ignªp t]mbXv Xncns¨Sp¡m³ km[n¡pIbnÃ. AXpambn hym]rXamIÂ ]mgmbXpw a­¯chpamWv.



9þ **AÃmlphnt\mSv {]mÀ°n¡Â**

lZoknÂ h¶Xv t]mse, Xsâ aXþ`uXnIþ]mc{XnI Imcy§Ä \¶m¡m³ {]mÀ°n¡p¶Xv t]mse.

10þ **Gähpw tamiw kmlNcyw IW¡m¡Â**

Hcp hn]¯v h¶mÂ AXv Gähpw tamiw kmlNcyambn IW¡m¡Ww. AXv hn]¯v hcpt¼mÄ AXns\ efnXam¡pw. hn]¯v h¶mÂ AXv eLqIcn¡m³ Ignhnsâ ]camh[n ]cn{ian¡Ww.





11þ **anYym[mcWIfnepw `mh\Ifnepw AIs¸ScpXv**

anYym[mcWIÄ \n\¡v tamiw Nn´IÄ D­m¡pw, AXv tamiambh kw`hn¸n¡pIbpw sN¿pw. a\x{]bmk§Ä¡pw tcmK§Ä¡pw ImcWamWXv.



12þ **lrZbw AÃmlphnÂ Ahew\_n¡epw Ah\v taÂ `ctaÂ¸n¡epw**

(Bcv AÃmlphnÂ `ctaÂ¸n¡p¶pthm Ah\v AÃmlp aXnbmbh\mIp¶p.)



13þ**aäpÅhcpsS sXäpIsf kln¡pIbpw AhcpsS D]{Zh§fnÂ £an¡pIbpw sN¿Â**

FÃm a\pjycnepw \yq\XIfpw, IpdhpIfpw, \o shdp¡p¶Xmb Imcy§fpw D­mIpw. BbXn\mÂ \o Ahsâ \Ã hi¯nte¡v t\m¡pI.





14þ **\nÊmc Imcy§fnÂ CSs]SmXncn¡pI**

Zpc´§fpw henb Imcy§fpw kln¡m³ a\Êns\ ]mIs¸Sp¯p¶ t]mse \nÊmc Imcy§fnÂ \n¶v hn«p \nÂ¡m\pw ap³KW\ \ÂtI­XmWv.



15þ **PohnXw Npcp§nb ImeamWv**

bYmÀ°¯nepÅ PohnXwþNpcp§nbXmsW¦nepwþku`mKyhpw kam[m\hpapÅXmWv. AXns\ [mcmfambn a\x{]bmkw sIm­pw, ZpJ§Ä hen¨ng¨v sIm­pw \yq\XbpÅXm¡cpXv.



16þ **A[nIw hnja¯n\pw a\x{]bmk¯n\pw Hcp bmYmÀ°yhpanÃ**

hnjaw D­m¡nb [mcmfw Imcy§fpw kw`hn¨n«nÃ, BbXn\mÂ ZpÀ\_eamb kmlNcy§Ä [mcmfw iàamb kmlNcy§sf AXnPbn¡m³ \o hnScpXv.



17þ**P\§fpsS D]{Zh§fnÂ AkzØ\mIcpXv**

P\§fpsS t{Zmlw AhÀ¡v Xs¶bmWv t{Zmlambn«pÅXv, \o Ahbpambn hym]rXambmÂ Ah AhÀ¡v t{ZmlambXv t]mse \n\¡pw t{ZmlamIpw.



18þ **\nsâ PohnXw \nsâ Nn´Isf B{ibn¨ncn¡p¶p**

Nn´IÄ \n\¡v Zo\nt\m, Zp³bmhnt\m DÅ KpWw \ÂIp¶XmsW¦nÂ \nsâ PohnXw \ÃXpw ku`mKyapÅXpamWv, CsÃ¦nÂ ^ew hn]coXamWv.

19þ**P\§fnÂ \n¶v \o \µn {]Xo£n¡cpXv**

\o \n\¡v ISabpÅhtcmtSm AÃm¯htcmtSm \³a sNbvXmÂ AXv AÃlphpambn«pÅ \nsâ Hcp CS]mSmWv. AXn\v AhcnÂ \n¶v \µn e`n¡m¯Xv \o ]cnKWnt¡­XnÃ.





20þ **\n\¡v KpWw e`n¡p¶XnÂ \o \nsâ a\Êns\ hym]rXam¡pI**

t{ZmlapÅ Imcy§Ä a\x{]bmkhpw ZpJhpw sIm­v hcpw, BbXn\mÂ D]Imc{]Zamb Imcy§Ä sIm­v \o AÃmlphnt\mSv klmbw tXSpI.



21þ **IÀa§Ä kab\_ÔnXambn ]qÀ¯nbm¡pI**

IÀa§Ä kab¯n\v ]qÀ¯nbm¡nbn«nsÃ¦nÂ ap¼s¯ IÀa§Ä hcm\ncn¡p¶htbmSv tNcpIbpw AXv \ns¶ Xnc¡pÅXm¡pIbpw sN¿pw.

22þ **ap³KW\m{Iaw ]men¡pI**

Gähpw {]m[m\yapÅXv BZyw ]ns¶ ASp¯Xv F¶ hn[w XpS§pI, \n\¡v aSp¸pw hnckXbpw D­mhmXncn¡m³ \nsâ a\Ên\v XmÂ]cyapÅXv \o sXscsªSp¡pI. IqSnbmtemN\ \S¯pI, IqSnbmtemN\ \S¯nbh³ tJZn¡pIbnÃ.

