

INTUMWA Y'UBWISLAMU MUHAMADI



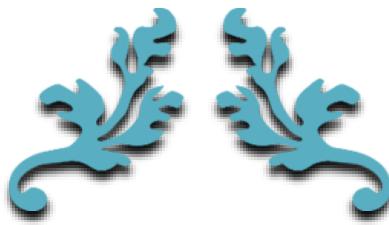
(nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe z'Imana Allah)



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**intumwa y'ubwislamu
muhamadi (nyakugira
amahoro n'impuhwe
z'imana allah)**



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**Kw'izina ry'Imana Allah, Nyenimpuhwe ku biremwa,
Nyenimbabazi ku batoni bayo..**

**INTUMWA Y'UBWISLAMU MUHAMADI (nyakugira amahoro
n'impuhwe z'Imana Allah).**

Iyi, ni incamake ku bijanye n'Intumwa y'ubwislamu Muhamadi* (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe z'Imana Allah), aho nerekanaamwo izina ryiwe, inkomoko yiwe, igihugu yavukiyemwo, ukuntu yarongoye, ubutumwa bwiwe, ico yaje kurarikira, ibitangaro vyerekana ivugishwamana ryiwe, hamwe rero n'inyifato y'abamurwanya (ukuntu bigenjeje kuri we)¹



¹ * Nitwararitse gukurikiranya amajambo abiri: Intumwa Muhamadi (Ijambo Intumwa n'ijambo Muhamadi), kugira gusa nubahirize inyubako y'ivyanditswe.

1. IZINA, INKOMOKO N'IGIHUGU YAVUKIYEMWO AKANAKURIRAMWO

Intumwa y'ubwislamu, ni Muhamadi mwene Abdi Llaahi, Abdi Llaahi mwene Abdu l-Muttwalib, Abdu l-Muttwalib mwene Haashimu, uyu Haashimu na we akaba akomoka mu ruvyaro rwa Ismayili mwene Ibrahimu (ba nyakugira amahoro y'Imana Allah). Ikomoka ryiwe kuri Ibrahimu rero, ni uko Umuvugishwamana Ibrahimu

(nyakugira amahoro y'Imana Allah) yavuye muri Shaamu agana i Makka, akaba yari kumwe n'umukenyezi wiwe Haajara hamwe n'umwana wiwe Ismayili akiri uruyoya; araheza abacumbikira i Makka ku kwubahiriza itegeko yahawe n'Imana Allah. Ismayili amaze kugera mu bigero akaba umusore, Umuvugishwamana Ibrahimu (nyakugira amahoro y'Imana Allah), yaragarutse i Makka, araheza yubaka Al-Ka'ba ari kumwe n'umuhungu wiwe Ismayili (ba nyakugira amahoro y'Imana Allah), maze abantu baragwirirana mu micungararo ya Al-Ka'ba, Makka ica iba ihurumbiro ry'abaza kwitonesha ku Mana Allah, Umubungabunzi w'ibiremwa vyose, bakaza baje gushengerera ingoro yayo ntagatifu. Abantu rero, barashishikaye kwiyegereza Imana Allah mu bikorwa vyabo vyose banayisenga ari Imwe Rudende ata kuyibangikanya mu kiringo c'ibinjana n'ibindi, bisunze ukwemera-ndemanwa kwa Ibrahimu (nyakugira amahoro y'Imana Allah);

Mu nyuma y'aho rero, ni ho haba uguhusha inzira y'ukwemera Imana Imwe Rudende Allah, gutyo ikigobe c'Abarabu gicika nk'ibindi bihugu vyo kw'isi mu kwibonekezamwo ibigirwamana n'imigenzo ijana na vyo: nko gusenga ibishusho (ibibazano),

uguhamba abana b'abakobwa babona (ari bazima), ukurenganya abakenyezi, ukubesha, ukunywa inzoga, ugukora ivyaha vy'agahomerabunwa, ukwhagira mu kurya amatungo y'impfuvyi, hamwe

rero n'ukurya inyungu izira (riba), n'ibindi. Muri ukwo kuntu abantu bari babayeho i Makka, ni ho havuka Intumwa y'ubwislamu Muhamadi mwene Abdi Llaahi, akomoka mu ruvyaro rwa Ismayili mwene Ibrahimu (ba nyakugira amahoro y'Imana Allah), hari mu mwaka w'amajana atanu na mirongo indwi na rimwe (571) kuva Intumwa Isa ivutse. Se wa Muhamadi (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe z'Imana Allah), yapfuye imbere y'ivuka ryiwe; nyina na we apfa mu nyuma y'ivuka ryiwe haciye imyaka itandatu, araheza arerwa na sewabo Abu Twaalibu, gutyo akura ari impfuvyi, akenye ukuraho, abeshejweho no guca ingero..



2. UKWABIRANA N'UMUPFASONI YAHEZAGIWE.

Intumwa Muhamadi (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe z'Imana Allah), imaze gukwiza imyaka mirongo ibiri n'itanu, yahavuye irongora umupfasoni mu bakenyezi b'i Makka, uwo na we akaba ari Khadija umukobwa wa Khuwaylidi (Imana Allah Imwishimire), maze iraheza imuvyarako abana b'abakobwa bane n'abahungu babiri; abahungu bakaba bapfuye bakiri bato. Yabanye n'umuryango wayo mu mpuhwe no mu rukundo nta ngere, ari na co gituma umukenyezi Khadija yakunda cane umugabo wiwe; ni nk'uko nyene n'umugabo yakunda cane umukenyezi wiwe. Kandi ntiyigeze yibagira namba urukundo yakunda umukenyezi wiwe n'inyuma y'aho apfiriye imyaka n'iyindi; yahora abaga n'intungwa akayigaburira abagenzi ba Khadija (Imana Allah Imwishimire), mu ntumbero yo kubaha iteka n'icubahiro; ivyo bikaba vyamwibutsa ubugwaneza n'urukundo yakunda Khadidja.



3. INTANGO Y'IHISHURIRWA

Intumwa Muhamadi (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe z'Imana Allah), yama na ntaryo irangwa n'ingeso nziza kuva ikiremwa n'Imana Allah; abantu yabanye na bo, bose bayita Mvugakuri-Mwizigirwa (imvugakuri y'umwizigirwa), yarifadikanya na bo mu bikorwa bihambaye, ikanka ikankiriza ibikorwa vy'ibangikanyamana, maze ntiyifadikanye n'ababangikanyamana mu bikorwa vyabo. Amaze rero gushikana imyaka mirongo ine y'amavuko ari i Makka, Imana Allah Yaramuhisemwo kugira abe Intumwa, maze umumalayika Jibrili (nyakugira amahoro y'Imana Allah), araza amuhishurira Aayah z'intango z'igisomwa co mu Gitabu ceranda Qor'ani, na yo ni amajambo y'Imana Allah, avuga uku:

﴿أَقْرَأْتُ بِاسْمِ رَبِّكَ الَّذِي خَلَقَ ① أَقْرَأْتُ وَرَبِّكَ الْأَكْرَمَ ② الَّذِي عَلِمَ بِالْأَقْلَمَ ③ حَلَقَ لِأَنْسَنَ مِنْ عَلَقٍ ④ أَقْرَأْتُ وَرَبِّكَ الْأَكْرَمَ ⑤ الَّذِي عَلِمَ بِالْأَنْسَنَ مَا لَمْ يَعْلَمْ ⑥﴾ [العلق: 1-5]

"Muvugishwamana! Soma ivyo wahishuriwe muri Qor'ani, maze utangure kw'izina ry'Imana yawe Allah Yaremye;(1). Yaremye zina kiremwa-muntu mu maraso avuze.(2) . Muvugishwamana! Soma ivyo wahishuriwe muri Qor'ani, wizeye ko Imana yawe Rurema Allah ari Yo Mugiraneza-ntangere;(3) . Yigishije ibiremwa kwandika n'ikaramu; (4)). Yigishije kiremwa-muntu ivyo kitari kizi, Iraheza Igikura mu muzimagiza w'ubujuju Igishira mu muco w'ubumenyi(5) ." (Al'Alaq: 1-5).

.yahavuye rero aza ku mukenyezi wiwe Khadija (Imana Allah Imwishimire) adegedwa, umutima usimbagurika, araheza aramwiganira ivyamushikiye, Khadija na we aca aramuhumuriza (aramutururuza), amujana kwa mwene sewabo, uyo mwene sewabo yitwa Waraqa mwene

Nawfali (yari umunaswara yasomye Tawurati n'Injili), maze Khadidja aca amubwira ati: "Ewe mwene datawacu! Tega amatwi wumvirize ivyo umuhungwanyu akubwira". Maze Waraqna na we aca avuga ati: "Ewe muhungwanje! Ni ibiki wabonye?". Intumwa y'lmana (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe z'lmana Allah), ica imugira ku muriri, iramwiganira ido n'ido inkuru y'ivyo yabonye. Waraqna araheza ayibwira ati: "Uwo wabonye, ni umumalayika yahora arungikwa n'lmana Allah kwa Musa, ese ico gihe noba nkiritera nkarisama, ese ico gihe noba nkiraho wirukanwe (ukomorwa) n'abantu bawe!". Maze Intumwa (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe z'lmana Allah), ica imubaza iti: "Aho nyene uvuga ko bazonyirukana (bazonyomora)!"; na we aca ayishura ati: "Cane nyene! Nta mugabo n'umwe yigeze arungikwa yibangikanije nk'ivyo warungikanwe, kiretse ko yarwanywa n'abo yarungitsweko; mu gihe rero noba nkiraho, umusi wirukanwe (womowe), nzokurwanako ukuri kwo kukurwanako (nzogutabara nya kugutabara)".²

Intumwa Muhamadi (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe z'lmana Allah), ikiri i Makka, yabandanije ihishurirwa Qor'ani n'lmana Allah, maze akururukirwa na Jibrili avuye ku Mana Rurema Allah, Umubungabunzi w'ibiremwa vyose, amuzaniye ido n'ido y'ibijanye n'ubutumwa. Intumwa Muhamadi (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe z'lmana Allah), yarashishikaye rero kurarikira abantu bayo yarungitsweko ko bokurikira ubwislamu, maze na bo barayiyamiriza baranayirwanya, baraheza bayisaba ko yovavanura n'ubutumwa bwayo, bagaheza bakayironsa amatungo n'ubwami. Ivyo vyose yaravyanse, baca bayibwira nk'uko abo hambere yiwe, abaserukira abandi mu bagarariji, babwiye Intumwa barungikiwe, ko iroga,

² * Yumvikanweko na Al-Bukhaari na Muslimu. Yakiriwe na Aisha (lmana Allah Imwishimire). Inyigisho iri mu gitabu "Swahili Al-Bukhaari 1/7" ; "Swahili Muslimu 1/139".

irementanya ikaba n'umubeshi, barayibangamira ku buryo ibura umwidegemvyo, bakayikubita, bagacura bufuni na buhoro n'abayikurikiye bose. Hamwe n'ivyo vyose, Intumwa Muhamadi (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe z'Imana Allah), yashishikaye irarikira abantu b'i Makka, kwemera Imana Imwe Rudende Allah, igatumbera na canecane ahahurira abantu benshi mu bihe vy'ishengerera ry'ingoro ntagatifu, no mu bihe vy'irema ry'isoko rusangi rihuza Abarabu bose, igaheza rero ikabonana n'abantu muri ivyo bihe, ibararikira ubwislamu. Ntabwo yigeze ibakundisha ubwislamu mu kubaha ibihendamaso vy'isi canke ubutegetsi, ntiyigaze ibahatira ku bwislamu ikoreshsheje umupanga, kira noneho nta n'ubutegetsi yari ifise, eka ntiyari n'umwami. Ikiri mu ntango yo kurarikira abantu ubwislamu, yarahize n'abatayemera ko bozana ibisa n'ivyo yabazaniye muri Qor'ani ntagatifu, birabata ku w'amazi. Ni uko rero, yashishikaye ihiga n'abayirwanya, gushika n'aho hemera bamwe mu ngendanyi zayo (Imana Allah Izishimire zose).

Ikiri aho nyene i Makka, Intumwa Muhamadi (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe z'Imana Allah), Imana Allah Yarayiteye iteka mu kuyikorera igitangaro gihambaye, ico na co si ikindi, ni igitangaro c'urugendo rw'ijoro (israa-i) ruyikura i Makka rukayishikana kuri Baytu l-Maqds (muri Palestina), rwakurikiwe n'iduzwa ryayo mw'ijuru (mi'raaji). Ikindi kizwi, ni uko kandi Imana Allah Yadugije mw'ijuru, Umuvugishwamana Ilyaasi na Masihi mwene Mariyamu (ba nyakugira amahoro y'Imana Allah); nk'uko bivugwa n'abismamu hamwe n'abanaswara. Umuvugishwamana Muhamadi (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe z'Imana Allah), rero muri iryo duzwa ryo mw'ijuru, yarahawe n'Imana Allah ibwirizwa ryo gusenga, rikaba ari ryo sengesho, abismamu basenga gatanu ku musi. Mu gisagara ca Makka, na ho nyene harabereye ikindi gitangaro gihambaye, na co kikaba ari isaduka ry'ukwezi, abantu biboneye n'amaso ukuri kwamye.

Abagarariji b'Abakurayishi b'i Makka rero, barakoreshheje uburyo bwose bashoboye kugira bamubere intambamyi, bakoresha urwenge kugira bamwankishe abantu, bamwigenzako mu kwama basavye ko yoberekira ibitangaro; baranafadikanije n'abayahudi kugira babaronse ivyemezo vyobafasha mu kumuhaririza no mu kumubera intambamyi ntiyumvirwe n'abantu. Igihere rero abagarariji b'Abakurayishi b'i Makka bashishikariye gucinyiza ata guhesha abemeramana, Umuvugishwamana Muhamadi (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe z'Imana Allah) yahavuye arekurira abemeramana kwimukira muri Habasha (Etiyopiya y'ubu); maze ababwira ati: "Mu vy'ukuri, aho Habasha mwumva, hatwara umwami w'intungane, ku buryo ata muntu n'umwe arenganywa ageze iwe". Uwo mwami rero akaba yari umunaswara. Ico gihe rero mu bemeramana, himutse imigwi ibiri ija muri Habasha. Nya migwi imaze kugerayo, yarasiguriye umwami yahatwara, akaba yitwa Al-Najaashi, idini ryigishijwe n'Umuvugishwamana Muhamadi (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe z'Imana Allah), nya mwami aca arinjira mu bwislamu, maze aca avuga ati: "Ndarahiye kw'izina ry'Imana Allah! Koko, iri dini rikomoka kuri ca gishirira nyene idini rya Musa (nyakugira amahoro y'Imana Allah) ryakomokako".

Abo bimukira, ni bamwe mu bari baramwemeye mu mugwi w'abari baje bavuye muri Madina, maze bamwemerera ko babaye abislamu n'uko bazomutabara niyaramuka yimukiye i Madina (ico gihe hitwa Yathribu); muri bo rero, abari babaye baragumye i Makka, Umuvugishwamana Muhamadi (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe z'Imana Allah) yahavuye abarekurira kwimukira i Madina, baraheza barimukirayo, gutyo ubwislamu burashwara i Madina kugeza n'aho ata nzu n'imwe butashitsemwo. Umuvugishwamana Muhamadi (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe z'Imana Allah) mu nyuma y'aho amariye imyaka cumi n'itatu i Makka ararikira abantu kwemera Imana Imwe Rudende Allah, Imana Allah Yahavuye imurekurira kwimukira i Madina, araheza yimukirayo, maze

ashishikara ishikirizabutumwa, amabwirizwa y'ubwislamu na yo abandanya guhishurwa bukebuke, Umuvugishwamana Muhamadi (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe z'Imana Allah) na we atangura kurungika intumwa ziwe irya n'ino ku bakuru b'amoko no ku bami batandukanye, kugira zibararikire kwinjira mu bwislamu. Mu barungikiwe intumwa rero, twovuga nka: umwami w'Abaromani, umwami w'Abaafaris (abantu bo muri Irani), hamwe rero n'umwami wa Misiri (Egiputa). Mu gisagara ca Madina, harigeze kuba ubwirakabiri, maze abantu batekerwa n'ubwoba; nya bwirakabiri bwahuriranye n'umusi w'urupfu rwa Ibrahimu mwene Muhamadi (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe z'Imana Allah), maze abantu baca bavuga bat: "Ubwirakabiri bwabaye kubera urupfu rwa Ibrahim!". Umuvugishwamana (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe z'Imana Allah) aca abwira abari ng'aho ati:"Mu vy'ukuri izuba n'ukwezi, ntibishikirwa n'ubwirakabiri ku mvo ziturtse ku rupfu rw'umuntu n'umwe canke ku buzima bwiwe, ariko rero ubwirakabiri bw'izuba n'ukwezi, ni kimwe mu vyerekana ubushoboz n'ububasha bw'Imana Allah, Iheza Igateza ubwoba abaja bayo kugira bikebuke". Iyo rero Umuvugishwamana Muhamadi (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe z'Imana Allah) aba umubeshi, yari kwihutira gutera ubwoba abantu mu gihe bomuhakana, maze akababwira ati: "Ubwirakabiri bwabaye kubera urupfu rw'umwana wanje, abampakana rero na bo nibimbe bigera".³ Intumwa y'Imana (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe z'Imana Allah) yarahawe ingeso n'imigenzo vyiza cane kandi vy'akaroruhore, Imana Allah Yarayishimagije aho Ivuga Iti:

﴿وَإِنَّكَ لَعَلَىٰ خُلُقٍ عَظِيمٍ ﴾ [القلم: 4]

{ Kandi nta nkeka ko wewe uri ku ngeso nziza cane zishimangirwa na Qor'ani}. (Al-Qalam: 4).

³ Yashikirijwe na Muslimu.

Intumwa y'Imana rero yarangwa n'ingeso hamwe n'imigenzo myiza cane; nko kuvuga ukuri, kugira izirikanabikorwa ritumbera gusa ku Mana Allah, ubutwari ku rugamba, ubutungane buzira nkunzi, ubwizigirwa ku bantu n'aho boba ari abansi bayo, ubugwaneza no gukunda guha imperezwa aboro, abakene, abapfakazi hamwe rero n'abakeneye ubufasha, kwitwararika kubarongora mu nzira igororotse, kubumvira impuhwe hamwe no kwicisha bugufi kuri bo; vyarashika hakaza umuntu arondera Intumwa y'Imana (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe z'Imana Allah), agasanga iri kumwe n'ingendanyi zayo, maze akazibaza atazi ko iri kumwe na zo, ati: "Mbega Muhamadi muri mwebwe, ni nde?". Ingeso n'imigenzo vyayo rero, vyari igitangaza ku kuntu yabana neza n'abantu bose; yaba umwansi n'umugenzi, uwahafi n'uwalkure, umukuru na muto, umugabo n'umugore, igikoko n'inyoni.

Imana Allah Imaze kumukwiriza idini rero, maze na yo igashikiriza ubutumwa nk'uko bitegerezwa, yahavuye ipfa ifise imyaka y'amavuko mirongo itandatu n'itatu, mirongo ine muri yo, yayimaze imbere yuko ihabwa ubutumwa, mirongo ibiri n'itatu na yo, iyimara yaramaze guhabwa ubuvugishwamana n'ubutumwa. Intumwa y'Imana (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe z'Imana Allah), yapfubanywe iteka mu gisagara ca Madina, nta matungo canke ibisigi yasize, kiretse ikivyarwa cera c'indogobwe n'ifarasi "baghla" yahora yiunguruzako, hamwe n'itongo yari yaratanzé imperezwa ku bakehaniwe bari ku rugendo.⁴ Intumwa y'Imana rero, yapfuye rero isiga abantu benshi cane baramaze kwinjira mu bwislamu, barayemera barayikurikira. Abajanye na yo mw'ishengerera rya nyuma ry'ingoro ntagatifu, bararenga abantu ibihumbi ijana; iryo shengerera na ryo, rikaba ryabaye imbere y'amezi yababa atatu, imbere yuko ipfa; iyi ikaba ari na yo mpamvu yatumye idini ryayo ribungwabungwa rikanasasagara hose.

⁴ Yashikirijwe na Al-Bukhaariy.

Ingendanyi zayo yareze ku ngeso n'imigenzo myiza y'ikislamu, zari intore mu bandi, mu gutunganiriza abantu ata nkunzi, mu kwirengagiza ivy'isi, mu kudatandukira utwa murundi, mu bwizigirwa no mu kwitanga ata kwiziganya mu guharanira idini rihambaye zemeye.Uwari ahambaye cane mu ngendanyi zayo (Imana Allah Izishimire) ufatiye ku kwemera; ku bumenyi; ku kugendera ubwislamu; ku kurangwa n'izirikanabikorwa nya ryo; ku kwemanga no gushigikira ukuri; ku kwitanga ata kwiziganya ; ku butwari no ku bugwaneza, yari Abu Bakari Al-Swiddiiq, Umari mwene Al-Khattwaab, Uthmaani mwene Al'Affaan, hamwe rero na Ali mwene Abu Twaalib (Imana Allah Ibishimire bose). Abo rero, ni bo bantu bafashe iya mbere mu kuyemera bakayishigikira, ni na bo bahavuye mu nyuma zayo baba indongozi zaharaniye ko ibendera ry'ubwislamu riguma rihungabana, ntibigeze barangwa na kimwe mu biranga ubuvugishwamana, nta n'ico Intumwa y'Imana yabahariye gusumba izindi ngendanyi (Imana Allah Izishimire).

Imana Allah Yarabungabunze Igitabu cayo Yamanuye hamwe n'inyigisho n'imigenzo y'intumwa, ivyaranze kahise kayo mu majambo no mu migirwa. Ivyo vyose rero, Imana Allah Yabibungabunze mu rurimi iyo Ntumwa nyene yavuga, nta kahise - mu bihe vyose bizwi - kabungabunzwe, nk'uko kahise k'ijo Ntumwa (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe z'Imana Allah) kabungabunzwe, ku buryo habungabunzwe n'ukuntu yaryama, ukuntu yafungura, ukuntu yanywa n'ukuntu yatwenga,hamwe rero n'ukungene yabana n'umuryango wayo mu nzu!Ivyayishikiye vyose rero vyarabungabunzwe, biranditswe mu mateka ya kahise kayo; yabayeho nk'umuntu yarungitswe kuba Intumwa, ntiyigeze arangwa na kimwe mu biranga ubushobozi n'ububasha bw'Imana Allah bwo kurema, nta na kimwe yari ashoboye ku gatwe kiwe comugirira akamaro canke comugeramira.



4- UBUTUMWA BWIWE

Intumwa Muhamadi (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe z'Imana Allah) yarungitswe n'Imana Allah mu nyuma y'aho hakwiragiriye mu mihingo y'isi igararizamana, ibangikanyamana hamwe n'ubujuju bwo kutamenya Imana Allah. Muri ico gihe rero, kw'isi yose nta muntu n'umwe yari ahari yasenga Imana Imwe Rudende ata kuyibangikanya na kimwe mu biremwa, kiretse abantu b'imparurwa mu bahawé Igitabu. Ni ho rero Imana Allah Yarungika Intumwa yayo Muhamadi (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe z'Imana Allah) isozerá Abavugishwamana n'Intumwa zose, Imurungikana uburongozi n'idini ry'ukuri ku biremwa vyose (mu bantu no mu Majini), kugira nya dini riganze ayandi madini yose, no kugira nya Ntumwa ikure abantu mu muzimagiza w'ibangikanyamana n'uw'igararizamana n'ubujuju bwo kutamenya Imana Allah, iheze ibaganishe ku muco w'ukwemera no gusenga Imana Imwe Rudende Allah. Ubutumwa yarungikanwe rero bushimangira kandi busozerá ubutumwa bw'Abavugishwamana bo ha mbere yiwe (ba nyakugira amahoro y'Imana Allah).

Yararikira abantu gukurikira ivyo Abavugishwamana n'Intumwa (za nyakugira amahoro y'Imana Allah) nka Nuhu, Ibrahimu, Musa, Sulayimani, Dawudi na Isa, bararikira; ko Imana Mubungabunzi w'ibiremwa vyose, ari Allah, Rurema, Mubesahaho, Nyenugutangubuzima, Nyenukwakubuzima, Nyeninganji; ko ari Yo Itunganya ivyankenerwa vyose ku biremwa, Nyenikigongwe, Nyenimbabazi ku batoni bayo; n'uko ari Yo Rurema Yaremye ikintu ico ari co cose kibaho mu vyo tubona no mu vyo tutabona; n'uko ikintu cose atari Imana Allah, ari ikiremwa mu biremwa vyayo. Ni nk'uko rero, yararikira kwiyegereza Imana Allah mu bikorwa vyose mu gusengwa ari Imwe Rudende; yarongera ikararikira n'ivavanura ry'isengwa ry'ikitari Yo, yarasiguye bikwiye ko Allah ari Imana Imwe Rudende Itabangikanywa na kimwe mu gusengwa kwayo, mu bubasha bwayo

bw'inganji, mu bushobozi bwayo bw'irema n'ubwo gutunganiriza ibiremwa. Yaranasiguye bikwiye ko Imana Allah Nyenukuninahazwa Itavyaye, kandi ko Itavyawe, n'uko Itagira na kimwe bisa canke bisusa, n'uko Itigera Yigira kimwe mu bigize ikiremwa canke ngo Yihindure ikiremwa. Yarararakiye abantu kwemera Ibitabu vyamanuwe n'Imana Allah; nk'imizingo ya Ibrahimu n'iya Musa (ba nyakugira amahoro y'Imana Allah), Tawurati, Zaburi hamwe n'Injili. Ni nk'uko kandi yararakiye kwemera Intumwa zose (za nyakugira amahoro y'Imana Allah), iraheza yigisha ko uwuhakanye n'umwe mu Bavugishwamana, afatwa ko aba ahakanye bose.

Yaranashikirije abantu inkuru nziza ihumuriza yo kugirirwa impuhwe n'Imana Allah; n'uko Imana Allah ari Yo Ibabeshaho kw'isi, Ikaba n'Umubungabunzi wabo, Nyenimbabazi ku batoni bayo; n'uko ari Yo gusa Izoharurira ibiremwa ku musi w'izuka kugira Ibihembere ivyo vyakoze igihe vyasokorotse vyose mu mva; n'uko ari Yo gusa Izohemberwa abemeramana ku bikorwa vyabo vyiza bakoze, maze iciza kimwe kigwizwe incuro cumi; ikibi kimwe na co gihanirwe igihano kimwe nyene, baheze babeho mu nema zamaho mu buzima bw'inyuma yo gupfa. Yaranashikirije ko uwugararije maze agakora ibibi (ibibujjwe), azobiemberwa kw'isi no mu buzima bw'inyuma yo gupfa. Intumwa Muhamadi (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe z'Imana Allah), mu butumwa yashikiriza rero, ntiyigeze ashira imbere ineza y'ubwoko bwiwe, eka ntiyanashize imbere ineza y'igihugu ciwe canke ngo we nyene yishire imbere, ahubwo mbere usanga muri Qor'ani ntagatifu haravuzwe kenshi amazina y'Abavugishwamana nka Nuhu, Ibrahimu, Musa na Isa (ba nyakugira amahoro y'Imana Allah), gusumba uko izina ryiwe ryavuzwe. Nta ho uzosanga muri Qor'ani ntagatifu havugwamwo izina rya nyina, canke amazina y'abakenyezi biwe, mu gihe muri yo usanga haravuzwemwo akatari gake izina rya nyina wa Musa, havugwamwo n'izina rya Mariyamu (nyakugira amahoro y'Imana Allah) incuro mirongo itatu na zitanu.

Intumwa Muhamadi (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe z'Imana Allah), yarakingiwe gukora ibantu biciye kubiri n'amabwirizwa canke ubwenge n'imigenzo-ndemanwa; kuko Abavugishwamana (ba nyakugira amahoro y'Imana Allah) bose, barakingiwe mu kudaca kubiri n'ivyo bashikiriza bivuye ku Mana Allah; kuko bashinzwe gushikiriza ibiremwa amabwirizwa y'Imana Allah. Hamwe n'ivyo rero, Abavugishwamana nta co biharije (ugereranije n'ibindi biremwa) ngo barangwe na kimwe mu bantu biranga Imana Allah mu bushobozzi n'ububasha bwayo bwo kurema no kubeshaho ibiremwa, canke mu biyiranga mu bumana bwayo bwo gusengwa, ahubwo bo, ni ibiremwa nk'ibindi, Imana Allah Ihishurira Ikabirungikana ubutumwa bwayo ku bantu. Mu vyemezo bihambaye vyerekana ko ubutumwa bw'Intumwa Muhamadi (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe z'Imana Allah) ari ubwo yahishuriwe n'Imana Allah, ni uko kugera kuri uno musi, nya butumwa bukiri nk'uko bwari bumeze akiriho, kandi bukurikirwa n'abislamu barenga umuriyaridi (ibihumbi n'ibihumbagaza), abo bose baragendera bakubahiriza amabwirizwa ya nya butumwa; nko gusenga, gutanga ishikanwa-bwirizwa, gupfunga, gushengerera ingoro ntagatifu, n'ibindi n'ibindi; ivyo vyose bakavyubahiriza ata co bahinduyeko canke ngo bagire ico bahinyanyuye.



5. IBITANGARO N'IBINDI BIMENYETSO VYEMEZA UBU TUMWA BWIWE.

Imana Allah Ishigikiza Abavugishwamana bayo ibitangaro vyemeza ubutumwa bwabo, maze Ikabaha ivyemezo bigaragaza ko ubutumwa bwabo ari ubw'ukuri. Mu vy'ukuri, Imana Allah Yarahaye Umuvugishwamana uwo ari we wese mu bitangaro, ibituma bikwiye kuba abantu bobemera. Biri mu bitangaro bihambaye vyahawe Abavugishwamana, ibitangaro vyahawe Intumwa Muhamadi (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwе z'Imana Allah), Imana Allah Yamuhaye Qor'ani ntagatifu, kikaba ari co gitangaro kizokwamaho mu bitangaro vyahawe Abavugishwamana gushika ku musi w'iherezo. Yaranahaye ibindi bitangaro vyinshi bihambaye, Intumwa Muhamadi (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwе z'Imana Allah), muri ivyo twovuga ibi kurikira:1. Urugendo rw'ijoro (al-israa-i) n'iduzwa mw'ijuru (mi'raaji); gusaba imvura igaca ikuba ikagwa; ivyo bikaba vyabaye akatari gake, igihe cose abantu baza kumwitura bamusaba ko yobasabira imvura mu gihe yaba yataze;2. Igwirizwa ry'impfungurwa n'amazi bigaheza bikagwira mu gihe vyaba vyakeshe, maze bakanywa bagafungura bagahaga ari isinzi ry'abantu (bikanasigara);3. Ishikiriza ido n'ido ry'inkuru z'ivyabaye muri kahise kuko Imana Allah Yayimwiganiye, maze akayishikiriza mu buryo ata wundi yari bwayishikirize ata n'uwari ayizi. Aha twovuga, nk'amateka y'ivyashikiye Abavugishwamana (ba nyakugira amahoro y'Imana Allah) hamwe n'abantu babo barungitsweko, hamwe rero n'ivyashikiye ba nyenisenga (asw- haabu l-kahf);4. Ishikiriza ido n'ido ry'inkuru y'ibinyegejwe bizoshika muri kazoza, akabishikiriza mu buryo ata wundi yigeze abishikiriza kibure ngo abimenye; maze bikazoshika nka kurya nyene yabishikirije abihishuriwe n'Imana Allah. Aha twovuga, nk'inkuru y'umuriro uzokwiyyadukiza uturutse mu karere k'ibihugu vyo mu Kigobe c'Abarabu (Al-hijaazi), maze abari muri Shaamu bakazowubona ukuri kwamye; hamwe rero no kuzorusharushanwa kw'abantu mu

kwubaka inzu-ngerekeranywa;5. Ugukingirwa n'Imana Allah ihohotera ry'abantu;6.Ukwibonekeza kw'ivyo yasezeraniye ingendanyi ziwe; nko kuzibwira ati:"Ni ukuri, muzokwigarurira ibihugu vy'Abaromani n'ivy'Abafarisi; kandi ni ukuri amatungo y'ivyo bihugu, azoheza akoreshwe mu nzira yo guharanira idini ry'Imana Allah".7 Uguterwa inkunga n'Imana Allah mu kurungikirwa abamalayika;8. Inkuru nziza y'umuzo w'Umuvugishwamana Muhamadi (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe z'Imana Allah), inkuru yashikirijwe n'Abavugishwamana (ba nyakugira amahoro y'Imana Allah) ku bantu barungitsweko; mu bashikirije abo barungitsweko inkuru y'umuzo wiwe, ni Intumwa Musa, Dawudi, Sulayimani na Isa mwene Mariyamu (ba nyakugira amahoro y'Imana Allah), n'abandi Bavugishwamana barungitswe kuri Bene Israyeli.Hari rero n'ibindi vyemezo bishingiye ku bwenge no ku vyo Imana Allah Yaciriye agace abantu*, abafise ubwenge-ndemanwa baheza bakavyisunga.⁵ Ibi bitangaro rero hamwe n'ivyemezo bishingiye ku bwenge no ku vyo Imana Allah Yaciriye agace abantu, tubisanga muri Qor'ani ntagatifu no mu nyigisho n'imigenzo vy'intumwa, bivugwa henshi ku buryo ata wobidondagura ng'aha. Uwoshaka kubimenya rero, arashobora kubisanga muri Qor'ani ntagatifu no mu bitabu vy'inzigisho n'imigenzo vy'intumwa, hamwe rero no mu mateka ya kahise k'intumwa, aho azosangamwo kuri ivyo vyose, inkuru y'ukuri izira amakenga.Ibi bitangaro n'ivyemezo bihambaye rero, iyo

⁵ * Akarorero, ni nk'ijambo ry'Imana Allah aho Ivuga Iti: {Emwe bantu! Mwaraciriwe agace, nimutege amatwi rero mukumvirize mwongere mukazirikane. Mu vy'ukuri, ibigirwamana musenga mu gishingo c'Imana Allah, ntibizopfa bishoboye kurema n'isazi imwe gusa n'aho vyogira urunani, nkeswe rero kurema igisumba isazi! No mu gihe isazi yogira ico yihagiye mu kununuza kimwe mu vyatanzweko ikimazi ku bigirwamana, nya bigirwamana ntivyoshobora kuyaka ico yihagiye. Ibigirwamana rero, nta na kimwe bishoboye kuko ata bubasha bwo kurema bifise, eka ntibinafise n'ububasha bwo guhabuza ivyo isazi yihagiye, bitayeko n'isazi ubwayo nyene nta co ishoboye } (Al-Hajji: 73).

bidashika ngo bibe, abarwanya Intumwa Muhamadi (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe z'Imana Allah) mu bagarariji b'Abakorayishi, mu bayahudi no mu banaswara baba mu Kigobe c'Abarabu, bari kuronkeraho akaryo ko kuyibeshuza (kuyirwanya bivuye inyuma) no kwihanizaabantu ko boyemera.

Qor'ani ntagatifu, ni co Gitabu Imana Allah Yahishuriye Intumwa Muhamadi (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe z'Imana Allah), ni n'amajambo y'Imana Allah, Yo Mubungabunzi w'ibiremwa vyose, Imana Allah Yarahize n'abantu hamwe n'Amajini, Ibasaba ko bozana amajambo asa na yo, canke bazane igisomwa kimwe gisa na yo, birabata ku w'amazi. Kandi rero, ukwo guhiga n'Imana hamwe n'uko ata n'uwbubishoboye mu biremwa, birabandanya gushika kuri uno musi. Qor'ani ntagatifu kandi, irishura ku bibazo vyinshi bihambaye, vyatumye amamiriyoni y'abantu atangara, kandi rero gushika kuri uno musi, irabungabunzwe ikaba ikiri mu rurimi rw'icarabu yamanuwemwo, nta n'urudome na rumwe rurakurwamwo, iranditswe kandi ikwiragiye hose mu makungu, ikaba ari Igitabu gihambaye c'igitangaza caje ku bantu, gikwiye gusomwa (mu carabu) canke kigasomwa gisiguwe mu zindi ndimi, uwubuze amahirwe no kumenya ibirimwo no kucemera, aba abuze amahirwe y'ivyiza vyose bibaho. Kukaba nkako, inyigisho n'imigenzo vy'Intumwa Muhamadi (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe z'Imana Allah), uburongozi bwiwe n'amateka ya kahise kiwe, na vyo nyene birabungabunzwe, vyanditswe mu buryo bwo guhererekana hagati y'abavyakiriye bizigiwe, vyanditswe mu rurimi rw'icarabu rwavugwa n'Intumwa Muhamadi (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe z'Imana Allah), nk'aho womenga turacari kumwe na we, biranasiguwe mu zindi ndimi nyinshi. Qor'ani ntagatifu hamwe n'inyigisho n'imigenzo vy'intumwa rero, ni yo mabwirizwa yisungwa mu gushinga amategeko y'ubwislamu.



6. AMABWIRIZWA INTUMWA MUHAMADI (NYAKUGIRA AMAHORO N'IMPUHWE Z'IMANA ALLAH) YAJE YIBANGIKANIJE:

Amabwirizwa Intumwa Muhamadi (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe z'Imana Allah) yaje yibangikanije, ni yo mabwirizwa y'ubwislamu, akaba ari na yo mabwirizwa yahetuye ayandi mabwirizwa n'ubutumwa bivuye ku Mana Allah. Ayo mabwirizwa rero mu kuntu yubatswe, ntavuguruzanya n'amabwirizwa yahawe Abavugishwamana bo ha mbere yiwe, n'aho ushobora gusanga hari ubudasa mu kuntu ashirwa mu ngiro.

Nya mabwirizwa rero aratunganye, ashobora no gukoreshwa mu bihe vyose n'aho ari ho hose. Harimwo ivyotunganiriza abantu idini ryabo n'ubuzima bwabo bwo kw'isi, hakabamwo n'ibitegetswe vyose ku bantu mu kwiyegereza Imana Allah, Yo Mubungabunzi w'ibiremwa vyose; nko gusenga, gutanga ishikanwa-bwirizwa; harimwo n'ibikenewe vyo mu mirimo ya misiyose mu vyerekeye itunganywa ryamatungo, igwizatunga, n'ibijanye n'ikibano, itunganywa ryubutegetsi, ibijanye n'indwano n'bungabungwa ryibidukikije; ibirekuwe n'ibizira, n'ibindi mu bintu vyankenerwa mu buzima bwo kw'isi no mu bwinyuma yo gupfa.

Nya mabwirizwa kandi, arabungabungira abantu idini ryabo, amaraso yabo, ivyubahiro vyimiryango yabo, amatungo yabo, amagara meza yo mu mutwe, hamwe rero n'uruvyaro rwabo; ahurikiyemwo kandi iviza vyose vy'ubugwaneza, akanamirira kure ibibi n'ububegito aho bizanana hose; ararikira abantu kwubahiriza agateka n'icubahiro c'umuntu, gukora ibiringaniye no gutunganiriza abandi, kurangwa n'izirikanamana, isuku n'itunganywa neza ryibikorwa no gutsimbataza urukundo mu bantu, kwipfuriza ineza abandi, kudasesa amaraso, kubungabunga amahoro n'umutekano vyibihugu, kudaca ivutu abantu no kutabatera ubwoba ata kuri bishingiyeko. Intumwa Muhamadi (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe

z'Imana Allah), yararwanya yivuye inyuma, ukwihambaza ku bandi no kugenzwa n'ubwononyi iyo buva bukagera n'uko buri kwose, akarwanya ibintazi, ikumira no kwihebera idini mu kutitwararika ubuzima.

Intumwa Muhamadi (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe z'Imana Allah), yaratomoye ko Imana Allah Yahesheje icubahiro zina kiremwa-muntu, yaba umugabo canke umugore, Iraheza Ikigenera agateka gakwiye kwubahirizwa, Igira umuntu wese kuba ari we akwiye kubazwa ku vyo yihiityemwo, ku bikorwa vyiwe no ku kintu ico ari co cose agizemwo uruhara, gutyo akabazwa ku nkurikizi y'igikorwa ico ari co cose akoze maze kikamugirira we canke abandi ingaruka mbi. Imana Allah Yagize umugabo n'umugore kuba bangana mu kwemera kwabo, mu kubazwa umwe wese ku co yaragijwe, no mu guhabwa indishi n'impera ku vyo bakoze. Mu mabwirizwa y'ubwislamu kandi, haritwararikwa umukenyези mu kwerekana akamaro kiwe mu gihe ari we nyina w'abana, inarugo mu muryango, umukobwa mu bana, na mushiki w'umuntu mu kibano.

Amabwirizwa Intumwa Muhamadi (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe z'Imana Allah) yazanye, yaje kugira abungabunge yongere akingire ubwenge, gutyo haziririzwa kirya cose kiza kiyovya kikonona ubwenge; nko kunywa inzoga. Ubwislamu rero, ni idini rimurikira ubwenge inzira yotuma umuntu akora ivyomwegereza ku Mana yiwe Rurema Allah, akabikora azi neza kandi atahura ivyo akora. Amabwirizwa y'ubwislamu rero, yarahaye ubwenge icubahiro n'uburemere budasanzwe mu kubugira ishingiro ryo guhabwa amabwirizwa, araheza abubohora amapingu y'ukwemera ibintazi n'ibangikanyamana, bibuzingamika.

Amabwirizwa y'ubwislamu kandi arubaha akubahiriza ubumenyi nya bwo, agahimiriza kugira ubushakashatsi mu ntumbero yo kumenya ukuri kutagira aho kwegamiye (ata gutwarwa n'ibishobisho), akararikira abantu kwihiweza no kwiyumvira ku bijanye n'iremwa ry'ibiremwa n'isi birimwo.

Burya rero, ivyo ubushakashatsi nya bwo bushitseko, ntibica kubiri n'amabwirizwa yayanwe n'Intumwa Muhamadi (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe z'Imana Allah).

Mu mabwirizwa y'ubwislamu rero, nta vangura ryemewe kuba hagati y'umugwi n'uwundi mu bantu, nta n'agateka kubahirizwa ku mugwi w'abantu hacinyijwe ak'uw'undi, ahubwo abantu bose barangana imbere y'amabwirizwa yabwo kuko bose bangana ufatiye ku nkomoko yabo; nta bwoko bwohabwa icubahiro kirengeye ic'ubundi, nta n'umugwi wohabwa icubahiro kirengeye ic'uwundi, kiretse ko bosumbana mu cubahiro hisunzwe igamburukiramana. Intumwa Muhamadi (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe z'Imana Allah), yarashikirije ko umwana wese avutse avukana ukwemera-ndemanwa, n'uko ata muntu n'umwe mu bantu avukana igicumuro canke ngo atorane igicumuro c'uwundi.

Mu mabwirizwa y'ubwislamu, Imana Allah Yarashizeho ukwigaya. Na kwo kukaba ari umuntu kugaruka ku Mana yiwe Rurema Allah, maze akigaya mu kuvavanura n'icaha. Ubwislamu rero, buhanagura ibicumuro vyose umuntu yakoze imbere yuko aba umwislamu, ni na co gituma ukwigaya nya kwigaya guhanagura ivyaha vyakozwe imbere y'ukwigaya, kandi ntibinakenewe ko umuntu arinda kwemanga icaha imbere y'abantu, kuko mu bwislamu umuntu wese arishikira ku Mana Allah atarinze gukenera umuserukizi (umuuzu) amushikira kuri Yo, ubwislamu buratubuza kugira abantu imana canke abafasha b'Imana Allah mu kubaha ubushobodzi n'ububasha bwayo bwo kurema canke ubumana bwayo.

Amabwirizwa Intumwa Muhamadi (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe z'Imana Allah) yazanye, yasubiriye amabwirizwa yo ha mbere yiwe yose, kuko amabwirizwa yayanwe n'Intumwa Muhamadi (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe z'Imana Allah) yavuye ku Mana Allah, ni yo yasozereye ayandi mabwirizwa yose gushika ku musi w'umuhero w'isi, kandi yega abantu bose

hamwe n'Amajini, ari na co gituma yasubiriye amabwirizwa yo ha mbere yayo. Kukaba nkako, n'amabwirizwa yo ha mbere yayo yagiye arasubiriranira yo kuri yo. Imana Allah Nyenukuninahazwa, ntiyemera ko hari ibwirizwa na rimwe ryokwubahirizwa na, kiretse amabwirizwa y'ubwislamu; Bitayeko, ntinakira idini na rimwe kiretse idini ry'ubwislamu Intumwa Muhamadi (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe z'Imana Allah) yaje izanye. Uwoshaka rero kumenya ido n'ido ivyerekeye ingingo z'amabwirizwa y'ubwislamu, arashobora gusoma ibitabu vyemewe vyigisha ubwislamu.Mu vy'ukuri, ihangiro ry'amabwirizwa y'ubwislamu - nk'uko biri mu mabwirizwa yo ha mbere yayo - ni uko idini ry'ukuri ryoshikana umuntu kuba umuja yitonesha ku Mana Allah, Umubungabunzi w'ibiremwa vyose, gutyo rikamubohora, rikamukura mu buja bw'abantu, canke bw'ibintu n'ubw'ibintazi.Mu vy'ukuri amabwirizwa y'ubwislamu, arashobora kwubahirizwa mu bihe vyose, aho ari ho hose kw'isi, nta kiri muri yo giciye kubiri n'ibantu vyankenerwa ku neza ya kiremwa-muntu, kuko yashinzwe n'Imana Allah Izi ibikenewe n'abantu mu buzima bwabo. Abantu na bo nyene rero, barakeneye amabwirizwa atomoye, atavuguruzanya, yubahiriza akongera akubahirizwa n'abantu bose, ahubwo mbere nya mabwirizwa akaba ava ku Mana Allah mu ntumbero yo kurongora abantu mu nzira y'ivyiza n'ubugororotsi. Iyo rero bayubahirije bakayisunga mu gutunganya ivyabo, baraheza bakagororokerwa, bakanatekanirwa mu kutarenganyana hagati yabo.



7. INYIFATO Y'ABAMURWANYA N'INTAHE BAMUSHINGIYE.

Nta nkeka rero ko Umuvugishwamana wese yari afise abansi barwanya irarikiramana ryiwe, bakanaburagizaabantu kwemera idini ryiwe. Intumwa Muhamadi (nyakugira amahoro n'impuhwe z'Imana Allah), na we nyene yari afise abansi benshi bamurwanyije akiraho, no mu nyuma yo gupfa kwiwe. Kuri abo bose rero, Imana Allah Yaramutabaye maze arabanesha. Hari benshi mu bamurwanya, bashinze intahe muri kahise no muri kubu, ko ari Umuvugishwamana vy'ukuri; n'uko yaje yibangikanje amabwirizwa nk'arya Abavugishwamana bo ha mbere yiwe (ba nyakugira amahoro y'Imana Allah) baje bibangikanje. Ni nk'uko na bo nyene, bari bazi neza ko ari mu kuri, ariko ko abensi muri bo batamwemera ku mvo z'ibantu vyinshi; nko gukunda ubutegetsi, canke gutinya kunebagurwa mu kibano, canke kwanka kubura amatungo begeranya bayakuye mu butegetsi barimwo.

Nihashimagizwe Imana Allah, Yo Mubungabunzi w'ibiremwa vyose.

Canditswe n'umwigisha Dogiteri Muhamadi mwene Abdallaah AL-SUHAYM

Yigeze kuba umwigisha w'ivyigwa vy'imyemerere mu gisata c'ivyigwa
vy'ubwislamu,

mu gisata c'inyigisho n'indero, muri Kaminuza yitiriwe Umwami Suudi;
i Riyaadhi, Igihugu c'Intwaro ya cami ya Bene Al-Sa'uud.



Ibirimo

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